

TABLE B-102.—U.S. exports and imports of agricultural commodities, 1945–2002  
[Billions of dollars]

| Year       | Exports            |             |                          |                        |        |         | Imports              |                    |  |                      |        | Agricultural trade balance |      |
|------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|--------|----------------------------|------|
|            | Total <sup>1</sup> | Feed grains | Food grains <sup>2</sup> | Oil-seeds and products | Cotton | Tobacco | Animals and products | Total <sup>1</sup> | Crops, fruits, and vegetables <sup>3</sup> | Animals and products | Coffee | Cocoa beans and products   |      |
| 1945 ..... | 2.3                | (4)         | 0.4                      | (4)                    | 0.3    | 0.2     | 0.9                  | 1.7                | 0.1  | 0.4                  | 0.3    | (4)                        | 0.5  |
| 1946 ..... | 3.1                | 0.1         | .7                       | (4)                    | .5     | .4      | .9                   | 2.3                | .2   | .4                   | .5     | 0.1                        | .8   |
| 1947 ..... | 4.0                | .4          | 1.4                      | 0.1                    | .4     | .3      | .7                   | 2.8                | .1   | .4                   | .6     | .2                         | 1.2  |
| 1948 ..... | 3.5                | .1          | 1.5                      | .2                     | .5     | .2      | .5                   | 3.1                | .2   | .6                   | .7     | .2                         | .3   |
| 1949 ..... | 3.6                | .3          | 1.1                      | .3                     | .9     | .3      | .4                   | 2.9                | .2   | .4                   | .8     | .1                         | .7   |
| 1950 ..... | 2.9                | .2          | .6                       | .2                     | 1.0    | .3      | .3                   | 4.0                | .2   | .7                   | 1.1    | .2                         | -1.1 |
| 1951 ..... | 4.0                | .3          | 1.1                      | .3                     | 1.1    | .3      | .5                   | 5.2                | .2   | 1.1                  | 1.4    | .2                         | -1.1 |
| 1952 ..... | 3.4                | .3          | 1.1                      | .2                     | .9     | .2      | .3                   | 4.5                | .2   | .7                   | 1.4    | .2                         | -1.1 |
| 1953 ..... | 2.8                | .3          | .7                       | .2                     | .5     | .3      | .4                   | 4.2                | .2   | .6                   | 1.5    | .2                         | -1.3 |
| 1954 ..... | 3.1                | .2          | .5                       | .3                     | .8     | .3      | .5                   | 4.0                | .2   | .5                   | 1.5    | .3                         | -.9  |
| 1955 ..... | 3.2                | .3          | .6                       | .4                     | .5     | .4      | .6                   | 4.0                | .2   | .5                   | 1.4    | .2                         | -.8  |
| 1956 ..... | 4.2                | .4          | 1.0                      | .5                     | .7     | .3      | .7                   | 4.0                | .2   | .4                   | 1.4    | .2                         | .2   |
| 1957 ..... | 4.5                | .3          | 1.0                      | .5                     | 1.0    | .4      | .7                   | 4.0                | .2   | .5                   | 1.4    | .2                         | .6   |
| 1958 ..... | 3.9                | .5          | .8                       | .4                     | .7     | .4      | .6                   | 3.9                | .2   | .7                   | 1.2    | .2                         | (4)  |
| 1959 ..... | 4.0                | .6          | .9                       | .6                     | .4     | .3      | .6                   | 4.1                | .2   | .8                   | 1.1    | .2                         | -1   |
| 1960 ..... | 4.8                | .5          | 1.2                      | .6                     | 1.0    | .4      | .6                   | 3.8                | .2   | .6                   | 1.0    | .2                         | 1.0  |
| 1961 ..... | 5.0                | .5          | 1.4                      | .6                     | .9     | .4      | .6                   | 3.7                | .2   | .7                   | 1.0    | .2                         | 1.3  |
| 1962 ..... | 5.0                | .8          | 1.3                      | .7                     | .5     | .4      | .6                   | 3.9                | .2   | .9                   | 1.0    | .2                         | 1.2  |
| 1963 ..... | 5.6                | .8          | 1.5                      | .8                     | .6     | .4      | .7                   | 4.0                | .3   | .9                   | 1.0    | .2                         | 1.6  |
| 1964 ..... | 6.3                | .9          | 1.7                      | 1.0                    | .7     | .4      | .8                   | 4.1                | .3   | .8                   | 1.2    | .2                         | 2.3  |
| 1965 ..... | 6.2                | 1.1         | 1.4                      | 1.2                    | .5     | .4      | .8                   | 4.1                | .3   | .9                   | 1.1    | .1                         | 2.1  |
| 1966 ..... | 6.9                | 1.3         | 1.8                      | 1.2                    | .4     | .5      | .7                   | 4.5                | .4   | 1.2                  | 1.1    | .1                         | 2.4  |
| 1967 ..... | 6.4                | 1.1         | 1.5                      | 1.3                    | .5     | .5      | .7                   | 4.5                | .4   | 1.1                  | 1.0    | .2                         | 1.9  |
| 1968 ..... | 6.3                | .9          | 1.4                      | 1.3                    | .5     | .5      | .7                   | 5.0                | .5   | 1.3                  | 1.2    | .2                         | 1.3  |
| 1969 ..... | 6.0                | .9          | 1.2                      | 1.3                    | .3     | .6      | .8                   | 5.0                | .5   | 1.4                  | .9     | .2                         | 1.1  |
| 1970 ..... | 7.3                | 1.1         | 1.4                      | 1.9                    | .4     | .5      | .9                   | 5.8                | .5   | 1.6                  | 1.2    | .3                         | 1.5  |
| 1971 ..... | 7.7                | 1.0         | 1.3                      | 2.2                    | .6     | .5      | 1.0                  | 5.8                | .6   | 1.5                  | 1.2    | .2                         | 1.9  |
| 1972 ..... | 9.4                | 1.5         | 1.8                      | 2.4                    | .5     | .7      | 1.1                  | 6.5                | .7   | 1.8                  | 1.3    | .2                         | 2.9  |
| 1973 ..... | 17.7               | 3.5         | 4.7                      | 4.3                    | .9     | .7      | 1.6                  | 8.4                | .8   | 2.6                  | 1.7    | .3                         | 9.3  |
| 1974 ..... | 21.9               | 4.6         | 5.4                      | 5.7                    | 1.3    | .8      | 1.8                  | 10.2               | .8   | 2.2                  | 1.6    | .5                         | 11.7 |
| 1975 ..... | 21.9               | 5.2         | 6.2                      | 4.5                    | 1.0    | .9      | 1.7                  | 9.3                | .8   | 1.8                  | 1.7    | .5                         | 12.6 |
| 1976 ..... | 23.0               | 6.0         | 4.7                      | 5.1                    | 1.0    | .9      | 2.4                  | 11.0               | .9   | 2.3                  | 2.9    | .6                         | 12.0 |
| 1977 ..... | 23.6               | 4.9         | 3.6                      | 6.6                    | 1.5    | 1.1     | 2.7                  | 13.4               | 1.2  | 2.3                  | 4.2    | 1.0                        | 10.2 |
| 1978 ..... | 29.4               | 5.9         | 5.5                      | 8.2                    | 1.7    | 1.4     | 3.0                  | 14.8               | 1.5  | 3.1                  | 4.0    | 1.4                        | 14.6 |
| 1979 ..... | 34.7               | 7.7         | 6.3                      | 8.9                    | 2.2    | 1.2     | 3.8                  | 16.7               | 1.7  | 3.9                  | 4.2    | 1.2                        | 18.0 |
| 1980 ..... | 41.2               | 9.8         | 7.9                      | 9.4                    | 2.9    | 1.3     | 3.8                  | 17.4               | 1.7  | 3.8                  | 4.2    | .9                         | 23.8 |
| 1981 ..... | 43.3               | 9.4         | 9.6                      | 9.6                    | 2.3    | 1.5     | 4.2                  | 16.9               | 2.0  | 3.5                  | 2.9    | .9                         | 26.4 |
| 1982 ..... | 36.6               | 6.4         | 7.9                      | 9.1                    | 2.0    | 1.5     | 3.9                  | 15.3               | 2.3  | 3.7                  | 2.9    | .7                         | 21.3 |
| 1983 ..... | 36.1               | 7.3         | 7.4                      | 8.7                    | 1.8    | 1.5     | 3.8                  | 16.5               | 2.3  | 3.8                  | 2.8    | .8                         | 19.6 |
| 1984 ..... | 37.8               | 8.1         | 7.5                      | 8.4                    | 2.4    | 1.5     | 4.2                  | 19.3               | 3.1  | 4.1                  | 3.3    | 1.1                        | 18.5 |
| 1985 ..... | 29.0               | 6.0         | 4.5                      | 5.8                    | 1.6    | 1.5     | 4.1                  | 20.0               | 3.5  | 4.2                  | 3.3    | 1.4                        | 9.1  |
| 1986 ..... | 26.2               | 3.1         | 3.8                      | 6.5                    | .8     | 1.2     | 4.5                  | 21.5               | 3.6  | 4.5                  | 4.6    | 1.1                        | 4.7  |
| 1987 ..... | 28.7               | 3.8         | 3.8                      | 6.4                    | 1.6    | 1.1     | 5.2                  | 20.4               | 3.6  | 4.9                  | 2.9    | 1.2                        | 8.3  |
| 1988 ..... | 37.1               | 5.9         | 5.9                      | 7.7                    | 2.0    | 1.3     | 6.4                  | 21.0               | 3.8  | 5.2                  | 2.5    | 1.0                        | 16.1 |
| 1989 ..... | 40.1               | 7.7         | 7.1                      | 6.4                    | 2.2    | 1.3     | 6.4                  | 21.9               | 4.2  | 5.0                  | 2.4    | 1.0                        | 18.2 |
| 1990 ..... | 39.5               | 7.0         | 4.8                      | 5.7                    | 2.8    | 1.4     | 6.6                  | 22.9               | 4.9  | 5.6                  | 1.9    | 1.1                        | 16.6 |
| 1991 ..... | 39.3               | 5.7         | 4.2                      | 6.4                    | 2.5    | 1.4     | 7.1                  | 22.9               | 4.8  | 5.5                  | 1.9    | 1.1                        | 16.4 |
| 1992 ..... | 43.1               | 5.7         | 5.4                      | 7.2                    | 2.0    | 1.7     | 8.0                  | 24.8               | 4.9  | 5.7                  | 1.7    | 1.1                        | 18.3 |
| 1993 ..... | 42.9               | 5.0         | 5.6                      | 7.3                    | 1.5    | 1.3     | 8.0                  | 25.1               | 5.0  | 5.9                  | 1.5    | 1.0                        | 17.8 |
| 1994 ..... | 46.2               | 4.7         | 5.3                      | 7.2                    | 2.7    | 1.3     | 9.2                  | 27.0               | 5.4  | 5.7                  | 2.5    | 1.0                        | 19.2 |
| 1995 ..... | 56.3               | 8.2         | 6.7                      | 9.0                    | 3.7    | 1.4     | 10.9                 | 30.3               | 5.9  | 6.0                  | 3.3    | 1.1                        | 26.0 |
| 1996 ..... | 60.3               | 9.4         | 7.4                      | 10.8                   | 2.7    | 1.4     | 11.1                 | 33.5               | 6.9  | 6.1                  | 2.8    | 1.4                        | 26.8 |
| 1997 ..... | 57.2               | 6.0         | 5.2                      | 12.1                   | 2.7    | 1.6     | 11.3                 | 36.1               | 7.2  | 6.5                  | 3.9    | 1.5                        | 21.1 |
| 1998 ..... | 51.8               | 5.0         | 5.0                      | 9.5                    | 2.5    | 1.5     | 10.6                 | 36.9               | 7.9  | 6.9                  | 3.4    | 1.7                        | 14.9 |
| 1999 ..... | 48.4               | 5.5         | 4.7                      | 8.1                    | 1.0    | 1.3     | 10.4                 | 37.7               | 8.9  | 7.3                  | 2.9    | 1.5                        | 10.7 |
| 2000 ..... | 51.2               | 5.2         | 4.3                      | 8.6                    | 1.9    | 1.2     | 11.6                 | 39.0               | 9.0  | 8.3                  | 2.7    | 1.4                        | 12.2 |
| 2001 ..... | 53.7               | 5.2         | 4.2                      | 9.2                    | 2.2    | 1.3     | 12.4                 | 39.4               | 9.3  | 9.1                  | 1.7    | 1.5                        | 14.3 |
| Jan-Nov.   | 49.0               | 4.8         | 3.8                      | 8.2                    | 2.0    | 1.1     | 11.4                 | 36.2               | 8.5  | 8.5                  | 1.5    | 1.4                        | 12.8 |
| 2002 ..... | 48.0               | 4.9         | 4.0                      | 8.5                    | 1.8    | 1.0     | 10.2                 | 38.2               | 9.1  | 8.3                  | 1.5    | 1.6                        | 9.8  |

<sup>1</sup>Total includes items not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Rice, wheat, and wheat flour.

<sup>3</sup>Includes nuts, fruits, and vegetable preparations.

<sup>4</sup>Less than \$50 million.

Note.—Data derived from official estimates released by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce. Agricultural commodities are defined as (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Export value, at U.S. port of exportation, is based on the selling price and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. Import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.